

# BECAUSE OF JOHN LEWIS

**AGES 5-8** 

BOTWC MINI POSING AS JOHN LEWIS

NEVER, EVER BE AFRAID TO MAKE SOME NOISE AND GET IN GOOD TROUBLE, NECESSARY TROUBLE.

### MARCH ON!



Many people gathered around a Black **elder** with a coat and bookbag, during San Diego's **Comic-Con**. Many of the people, including children, were wearing shirts with Captain America, Batman, and other superhero costumes, and holding toys that meant the world to them. The people knew many of these characters! Many of the people recognized the Black elder, too. They walked alongside him as he marched, and everyone was excited.

This is not the first time that Black elder has marched with a crowd. He would do it time and time again throughout history.

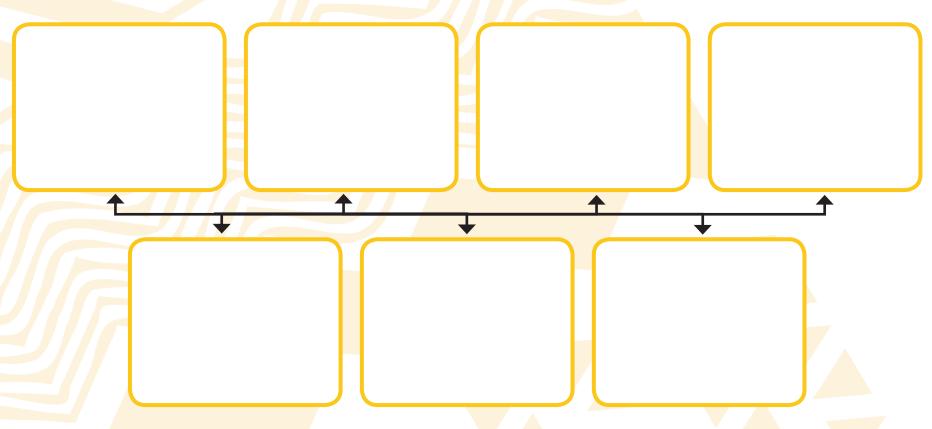
John Lewis was born on February 21, 1940, in Troy, Alabama. His parents were sharecroppers. Their names were Willie Mae and Eddie. They named their son John. At age five, John was preaching everywhere. He preached to the chickens in the yard and his family. At age fifteen, John Lewis first heard Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. on the radio. He was inspired and began to follow Dr. King's sermons and public service, including the Montgomery bus boycott.

John knew that seeking **justice** for Black people was his purpose.

Five days before his sixteenth birthday, John gave his first public speech at Macedonia Baptist Church. It was called "a praying mother."

John met Rosa Parks when he was 17 and met Dr. King for the first time when he was 18.

Create a timeline using the events of John's childhood, up until the age of 18:



Dr. King called John "the boy from Troy" and helped him decide to go to an **HBCU**. John went to American Baptist Theological Seminary and became a Baptist minister. He also graduated from Fisk University. Both schools are HBCUs.

## **READ & RESPOND**

John was dedicated to The Civil Rights movement. He organized boycotts, sit-ins, and marches, to support voting and equality. In 1961, he became one of the first Freedom Riders.

The freedom riders were comprised of Black and White people that rode buses together, from Washington, D.C. to New Orleans. At that time, several southern states did not allow Black and White riders to sit next to each other on public transportation.

Angry mobs and arrests often met this **nonviolent** protest, but John continued to fight for Black people. He called this "good trouble."

How do you know that John is a nonviolent protester?

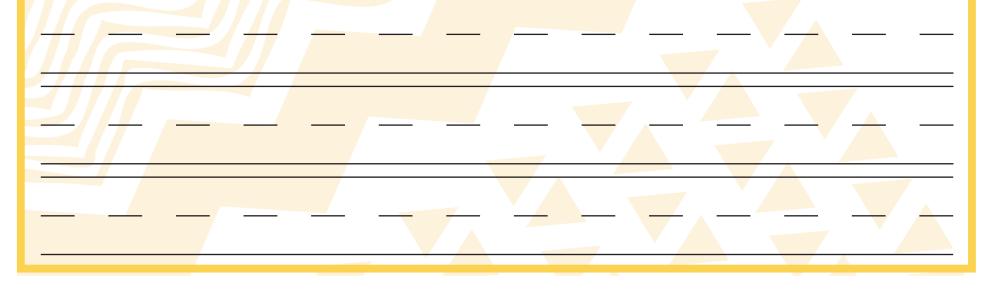




The world would begin to know John Lewis in 1965 for his role in the Selma to Montgomery Marches - also known as Bloody Sunday. These marches did not happen on one day; they were three marches held on a highway by nonviolent activists like John. They marched for Black peoples' right to vote and equality.

During the third march, led by John in a coat and bookbag, over 500 marchers were met by police troopers that hurt and arrested them. The images of the marches brought the fight for equality to the world stage.

What are the most important events/ideas/steps to remember, about John Lewis' role in The Civil Rights Movement? Why are those the most important?



### **SEEKER OF JUSTICE**

At the age of 25, John was still known as a seeker of justice. His work did not stop there.

John went on to become a director for many organizations; he became a part of the Atlanta City Council and the United States House of Representatives. In these roles, he called for peace during the war, preservation of Black history, and continued his journey of protest.





He has been featured in music videos. He voiced a character, also called John Lewis, on the TV Show "Arthur." He also made many appearances in documentaries, and actors have portrayed him in films, like Stephan James in Ava Duvernay and Paul Webb's "Selma." He also had his books called "March."

John attended comics conventions, like San Diego's Comic-Con. He kept going back in 2013, 2015, 2016, and 2017. During the 2015 event, Lewis led a

march, much like the one in Selma. arm in arm with children. As they marched, more people joined.

Seeing the Black elder, John Lewis, in his trench coat and bookbag, was a familiar sight. He wore the same clothes that he did on the day of the march on Selma. There was no need to call people to join. Everyone understood and knew the way.



And so they marched.

#### ▲\\▼▲\\▼ ▲\\▼ GLOSSARY ▲\\▼ \\▼ ▲\\▼

Comic-con: Comic-con is a festival Justice: the quality of being fair that raises awareness of and appreciation for comic books and related popular art forms which celebrate the historic and ongoing contribution of comics to art and culture.

Sharecropper: a tenant farmer who gives a part of each crop as rent.

Preaching: the delivery of a sermon or religious address to an assembled group of people, typically in church.

and reasonable.

Segregation: the action or state of setting someone or something apart from other people or things or being set apart.

Elder: (of one or more out of a group of associated people) of greater age.

**HBCU:** Historically Black Colleges and Universities.

Nonviolent: using peaceful means rather than force, especially to bring about political or social change.

Racism: prejudice, discrimination, or antagonism directed against a person or people on the basis of their membership of a particular racial or ethnic group, typically one that is a minority or marginalized.





### **GOOD RESEARCH**

**DIRECTIONS:** In the spirit of "Good Trouble," we have a special assignment for you. John Lewis spent a large part of his legacy fighting for the right to vote. Currently, in the United States of America, many people are trying to stop others from voting.



Black Lives Matter

#### Whoa! How can someone stop people from voting?

Voter suppression is the way that certain parties or individuals try to change the outcome of an election. They want to discourage and prevent people from voting. It includes stopping early votes, **racism** at the places you can vote, and getting rid of places you can vote. This happens more often in Black neighborhoods, Native American reservations, and college campuses.

You aren't old enough to vote, but you can help! You can tell people what's happening and make a change. Your voice matters.

- With your parent/guardian's permission and help, look up information on "Voter Suppression and Your State."
- Find the main ideas that will help people understand voter suppression.

Voter suppression

IS REAL.

lt's happening in Georgia,

RIGHT. NOW!

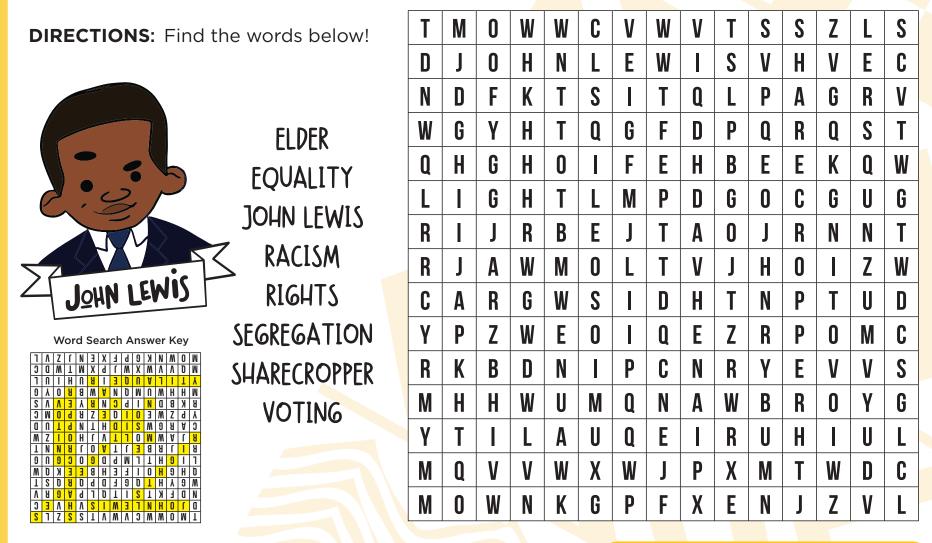
- You can create a poster with this information and post it online, in your yard, or anywhere many people can see it.
- Have your parents/guardian's tag #botwcbox, on social media, so we can find it and post it!

Here is our example:

- People are waiting in lines for over five hours to cast their ballots.
- We have broken machines.
- Polling sites open late and we don't have enough backup paper ballots.

• Use your voice to make noise, today! We don't have much time! Everyone should be able to vote!

### **WORD TO JOHN LEWIS!**





### R.I.P. John Lewis

Born: February 21, 1940, Troy, Alabama

Died: July 17, 2020, Atlanta, Georgia



TAKE THE PLEDGE

I WILL BELIEVE IN ME.

I WILL PURSUE MY DREAMS. **I WILL HELP** OTHERS ALONG THE WAY.