

# THE MAN WHO WAS CALLED MANDELA

Directions: Read the following story, which tells you about the life of Nelson Mandela and how he became such an important figure. Use the story to answer questions.



Once upon a time, there was a young child called Rolihlahla Mandela. He was the child of a man who was the principal **counsellor** to the king.

After his father died he was a ward at the great palace. He heard many stories of elders who were fighting for freedom, and hearing those stories inspired him to want to do the same thing.

The young boy soon became a young man, and that inspiration never went away.

He began his college experience at the University College of Fort Hare, but he got kicked out of school for joining a student protest.

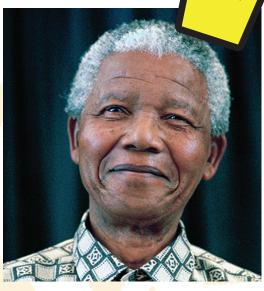
He became very active in fighting for freedom and all people. During that time apartheid was happening and Blacks and Whites were not treated equally. In 1944 he joined the African National Congress and was engaged in resistance. He went to **trial** for **treason** but he did not end up getting charged. The African National Congress was later banned, and Nelson Mandela faced many challenges. In 1967 he was **accused** of going against the government and spent 27 years in prison.

That did not stop his work and **dedication**, and when he got out he continued to fight to end apartheid. Years later he won the Nobel Peace Prize and he became the first Black president of



South Africa.

That young boy turned leader and **icon** taught the world that no matter what happens, you can always make your dream come true.



<mark>Youn</mark>g Nelso<mark>n Mand</mark>ela

<b>READ &amp; RESPOND</b>
1. What was Nelson Mandela fighting for?
2. Why didn't he stop his work after he went to prison?
<b>3.</b> How would you describe Nelson Mandela's character? Use evidence to support your ideas.
4. What is the theme of this story?
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### THE PRIZE FOR PEACE

Directions: First you will read about the Nobel Peace Prize to learn about the honor that it is. Then you will get to color and personalize your award to give own peace prize. You will choose someone who is doing something extraordinary at your home or school, or in your community.

The Nobel Peace Prize is one of the most important honors and awards that anyone can receive. The prize was started after inventor and entrepreneur Alfred Nobel left his fortune to recognize and reward people many advances in society. There are actually six categories; <u>peace</u>, <u>literature</u>, <u>physics</u>, <u>chemistry</u>, <u>economics</u>, and <u>medicine</u>. The winners are chosen every year and they receive lots of recognition and about 1 million dollars (US). To get a Nobel prize a person has to be doing really amazing work to create or discover something that will change the world!



#### THE PRIZE FOR PEACE

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**Counsellor** - a person who provides advice as a job : a person who counsels people

**Inspiration** - something that makes someone want to do something or that gives someone an idea about what to do or create

**Trial** - a formal meeting in a court in which evidence about crimes, disagreements, etc., is presented to a judge and often a jury so that decisions can be made according to the law **Treason** - the crime of trying to overthrow your country's government or of helping your country's enemies during war

Accused - a person who is charged with a crime

**Dedication** - a feeling of very strong support for, or loyalty to someone or something

**Icon** - a person who is very successful and admired



## **HISTORY REPEATS ITSELF**

Many advances in science and medicine happen because we are able to find important patterns. Even some social issues are solved when patterns in behavior are discovered. Not matter what you do, patterns are an important part of life and making life better. You may have even heard the saying "history repeats itself", which is talking about a pattern in how we have done things over the years and how that pattern is very similar.

Directions: Look at the questions below and find the pattern to fill in the missing numbers.

1. 2, 9, 16, 23, 30,,
2. 26, 23,, 17,, 11,
3. 6, 12, 14, 28, 30,,
4. Add 8 each time: 9,,,,,,
5. Multiply by 3 and subtract 5 each time: 3,,,,,,,
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TAKE THE PLEDGE
I WILL HONOR THE SACRIFICES OF MY ANCESTORS.I WILL BELIEVE IN ME.I WILL PURSUE MY DREAMS.I WILL HELP OTHERS ALONG THE WAY.